**Essential World History Terms**

**Unit 3**

The following terms are used in the units and lessons. Students will define the terms, people, or places, give an example, and create a non-linguistic representation (picture) where appropriate..

**Judaism**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Term** | **Definition** | **Example** | **Student Reflection** |
| Diaspora |  |  |  |
| Yahweh |  |  |  |
| Torah |  |  |  |
| Moses |  |  |  |
| 10 Commandments |  |  |  |
| Pogrom |  |  |  |
| Sephardim |  |  |  |
| Yiddish |  |  |  |
| Holocaust |  |  |  |

**Islam**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Islam |  |  |  |
| Muhammad |  |  |  |
| Mecca |  |  |  |
| 5 Pillars |  |  |  |
| Jihad |  |  |  |
| Burqa |  |  |  |
| Sunni |  |  |  |
| Shiite |  |  |  |
| Hajj |  |  |  |
| Zakat |  |  |  |
| Ramadan |  |  |  |
| Arabia |  |  |  |

**Christianity**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Judaea |  |  |  |
| Jesus  |  |  |  |
| Judaic Law  |  |  |  |
| Emperor Constantine |  |  |  |
| Charlemagne |  |  |  |
| Papacy |  |  |  |
| Pope Urban II |  |  |  |
| Crusades |  |  |  |
| Great Schism |  |  |  |
| Heretic |  |  |  |

**Hinduism**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Samsara |  |  |  |
| Karma |  |  |  |
| Brahman |  |  |  |
| Kshatriya |  |  |  |
| Vaishya |  |  |  |
| Shudra |  |  |  |
| “untouchables” |  |  |  |
| Shiva |  |  |  |
| Vishnu |  |  |  |
| Brahma |  |  |  |
| Sruti/Smrti |  |  |  |
| Mahadeva |  |  |  |
| Divali/Holi |  |  |  |
| Caste System |  |  |  |

**Buddhism**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Siddhartha Gautama |  |  |  |
| Buddha |  |  |  |
| Nirvana |  |  |  |
| Theravada |  |  |  |
| Mahayana |  |  |  |
| Lotus Sutra |  |  |  |
| Four Noble Truths |  |  |  |
| Eightfold Path |  |  |  |
| Three Jewels |  |  |  |
| Tanha |  |  |  |
| Dali Lama |  |  |  |
| Kami |  |  |  |
| Zen |  |  |  |

**Sikhism**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Punjab |  |  |  |
| Granth Sahib/Adi Granth |  |  |  |
| Sikh Ceremonial Events |  |  |  |
| Singhs |  |  |  |
| Khalsa Brotherhood |  |  |  |
| Singh Distinguishing Marks |  |  |  |
| Precepts of Sikhism |  |  |  |
| Ceremonial Events in a Sikh’s life |  |  |  |

**Confucianism**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Confucius |  |  |  |
| Theory of Cyclical Change |  |  |  |
| Ren |  |  |  |
| Yi |  |  |  |
| Confucian rituals |  |  |  |

**Taoism**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Taoism |  |  |  |
| Lao-Tzu |  |  |  |
| Tao-te ching |  |  |  |
| Jiao |  |  |  |
| Shouyi |  |  |  |
| Tao |  |  |  |
| Yang |  |  |  |
| Yin |  |  |  |